

## Last time: vector fields

Let  $C$  be the line segment from  $(0, 0)$  to  $(1, 2)$ . Consider the vector field  $\mathbf{F}(x, y) = \langle 1, 2y \rangle$ .

What is  $\int_C \mathbf{F} \cdot d\mathbf{r}$ ?

- (a) 9
- (b) 5
- (c) 0
- (d) 20
- (e) I don't know what to do.

(If you're done, sketch the curve and the vector field, and check whether your answer is a reasonable one.)

## Computing the integral of a vector field using the unit tangent vector

Consider the circle  $C = \{x^2 + y^2 = 1\}$  oriented clockwise. Use the formula

$$\int_C \mathbf{F} \cdot d\mathbf{r} = \int_C \mathbf{F} \cdot \mathbf{T} ds$$

to find  $\int_C \langle y, -x \rangle \cdot d\mathbf{r}$ , *without* choosing a specific parametrization of  $C$ .

- (a)  $\pi$
- (b)  $-\pi$
- (c)  $2\pi$
- (d)  $-2\pi$
- (e) I don't know how.

If you're done, choose a parametrization and check your answer by computing the integral using the original definition.

## Practice with the fundamental theorem of line integrals

Let  $C$  be a circle in  $\mathbb{R}^2$  with centre  $P$  and radius  $r$ . Let  $f(x, y) = 3x^2 + \sin(x + y)$ , and let  $\mathbf{F} = \nabla f$ .

What is  $\int_C \mathbf{F} \cdot d\mathbf{r}$ ?

- (a) Not enough information: I can't do it unless you tell me the starting and ending points of the path.
- (b) Not enough information: I can't do it because you haven't told me the orientation of the circle.
- (c) I think I can do it, but I need more time to compute this integral.
- (d) It's zero.

## Is the vector field conservative?

We're going to look at the vector field describing wind velocity.

Discuss with your neighbour: is this vector field conservative?

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(Remember the options below:)

- (a) Yes, we think it is.
- (b) No, we think it's not.
- (c) We don't agree/we don't know.